Editor's Notice ............................................................... T. Y. Feng 573

Preface: Reliable and Fault-Tolerant Computing .................. S. J. Hong 575

PAPERS

**Design, Testing, Error Detection, and Handling Techniques**

Design, Testing, Error Detection, and Handling Techniques

Test Generation Algorithms for Computer Hardware Description Languages ... Y. H. Levendel and P. R. Menon 577
Concurrent Error Detection in ALU's by Recomputing with Shifted Operands ... J. H. Patel and L. Y. Fung 589
Single Byte Error Correcting—Double Byte Error Detecting Codes for Memory Systems ... S. Kaneda and E. Fujiwara 596

Principles of Data Structure Error Correction ...................... D. J. Taylor and J. P. Black 602
Fault-Tolerant Design for VLSI: Effect of Interconnect Requirements on Yield Improvement of VLSI Designs ... T. E. Mangir and A. Avižienis 609

**Design, Verification, and Evaluation of Systems**

Design, Verification, and Evaluation of Systems

Formal Specification and Mechanical Verification of SIFT: A Fault-Tolerant Flight Control System ... P. M. Melliar-Smith and R. L. Schwartz 616
A Validation Technique for Tightly Coupled Protocols ... H. Rudin and C. H. West 630
REBUS, A Fault-Tolerant Distributed System for Industrial Real-Time Control ... J.-M. Ayache, J.-P. Courtiat, and M. Diaz 637
Closed-Form Solutions of Performability ... J. F. Meyer 648
Derivation and Calibration of a Transient Error Reliability Model ... X. Castillo, S. R. McConnel, and D. P. Siewiorek 658

**CORRESPONDENCE**

A Hierarchical, Path-Oriented Approach to Fault Diagnosis in Modular Combinational Circuits ... M. Abramovici 672
Totally Self-Checking Checker for 1-out-of-n Code Using Two-Rail Codes ... J. Khakbaz 677
Watchdog Processors and Structural Integrity Checking ... D. J. Lu 681
Self-Stabilizing Programs: The Fault-Tolerant Capability of Self-Checking Programs ... A. Mili 685
The Containment Set Approach to Upsets in Digital Systems ... R. E. Glaser and G. M. Masson 689
The Design of a Reliable Remote Procedure Call Mechanism ... S. K. Shrivastava and F. Panzieri 692
A Statistical Failure/Load Relationship: Results of a Multicomputer Study ... R. K. Iyer, S. E. Butner, and E. J. McCluskey 697

IEEE Copyright Information .............................................. 707