# Table of Contents

PDCAT 2006

**Welcome from the General Chair** ...............................................................................................xiii  
**Welcome from the Program Chair** ..............................................................................................xiv  
**Conference Organization** ....................................................................................................................xv  
**Program Committee** ...............................................................................................................................xvi

## Session 1B1 Interconnection Networks

An Intrusion Detection Architecture for Ad Hoc Network Based on Artificial Immune System .........................1  
*Hongxia Xie and Zhengyun Hui*

Conditional Fault-Tolerant Hamiltonicity of Twisted Cubes ...........................................................................5  
*Jung-Sheng Fu*

Conditional Fault-Tolerant Hamiltonicity of Star Graphs ..............................................................................11  
*Jung-Sheng Fu*

Mixed Preservation of Conditionally Nonblocking Switches under 2-stage Interconnection .............................17  
*Xuesong Jonathan Tan and Shuo-Yen Robert Li*

## Session 1B2 Communication and Telecommunication

Merging Source and Shared Trees Multicast in MPLS Networks ........................................................................23  
*Xiao-yong Li and Xiao-lin Gui*

A Link Adaptation Solution to IEEE 802.16d WMAN ..................................................................................29  
*Nai’an Liu, Dechun Sun, Wuqiang Li, and Changxing Pei*

On Power Lines Communications Channels’ Characteristics of Markov ......................................................33  
*Mingyue Zhai*

Java Annotated Concurrency Based on the Concurrent Package ....................................................................38  
*Hong Zhu, Zhaolin Yin, and Ying Ding*
Session 1B3 Image Processing and Computer Graphics
  Tze-Yun Sung, Yaw-Shih Shieh, Chun-Wang Yu, and Hsi-Chin Hsin
Error-Diffusion Kernel Estimation Using Least Squares ................................................................. 50
  Ken-Chung Ho and Jr-Shian Juang
Remote Sensing Images Classification/Data Fusion Using Distance Weighted Multiple Classifiers Systems ................................................................. 56
  Yu-Chang Tzeng
Image Encryption and Decryption Using SCAN Methodology ......................................................... 61
  Chao-Shen Chen and Rong-Jian Chen

Session 1B4 Access Control and Authorization
Distributed Groups Mutual Exclusion Based on Clients/Servers Model ............................................. 67
  Ousmane Thiare, Mourad Gueroui, and Mohamed Naimi
An Attribute-Based Access Control Model for Web Services ................................................................. 74
  Hai-bo Shen and Fan Hong
Dynamic TXOP Assignment for Fairness (DTAF) in IEEE 802.11e WLAN under Heavy Load Conditions ................................................................. 80
  Nan Guo, Chen Chen, and Chang-xing Pei
Administrative Usage Control Model for Secure Interoperability ......................................................... 86
  Fan Hong and Yongquan Cui

Session 1C1 Interconnection Networks
Conditional Fault-Tolerant Cycle-Embedding of Crossed Cube ................................................................. 90
  Hao-Shun Hung, Gen-Huey Chen, and Jung-Sheng Fu
Hamiltonian Connectedness of the Faulty WK-Recursive Network ................................................................. 96
  Jung-Sheng Fu
Cycle Embedding on Twisted Cubes ........................................................................................................ 102
  Sun-Yuan Hsieh and Pei-Yu Yu

Session 1C2 Wireless Networks and Mobile Computing
An Efficient Assignment of Transmission Opportunity in QoS Guaranteed Wireless LAN ................................................................. 105
  Masahiro Yamane, Shigeaki Tagashira, and Satoshi Fujita
K-MCore for Multicasting on Mobile Ad Hoc Networks ........................................................................ 109
  Yamin Li, Shietung Peng, and Wanming Chu
Design of a Wireless Sensor Network for Detecting Occupancy of Vehicle Berth in Car Park ................................................................. 115
  Ying Wang, Guangrong Zhou, and Tong Li

Session 1C3 Database Applications and Data Mining
A Clustering Algorithm for Time Series Data ............................................................................................. 119
  Jian Yin, Duanning Zhou, and Qiong-Qiong Xie
Session 1C4 Parallelizing Compilers

An Improved Automatic MPI Code Generation Algorithm for Distributed Memory Machine .............................. 132
Xue-rong Gong, Yong-hong Sheng, Lin-sheng Lu, and Ping Zhang

Reverse Compilation for Speculative Parallel Threading .................................................................................. 138
Xiaoqi Yang, Qilong Zheng, Guoliang Chen, and Zhen Yao

Prediction-Table Based Fault-Tolerant Real-Time Scheduling Algorithm ......................................................... 144
Dong Liu, Chunyuan Zhang, and Rui Li

Session 2A1 Parallel/Distributed Architectures

Stream-Based Implementation of Hash Functions for Multi-Gigabit Message Authentication Codes .................... 150
Yu-Kuen Lai and Gregory T. Byrd

Analysis of the Centralized Algorithm and the Distributed Algorithm for Parallel Packet Switch ...................... 156
Yufeng Li, Han Qiu, Julong Lan, and Jianwen Yang

Server-Initiated Byzantine Agreement over Two-Level Combined Wired/Wireless Networks ............................. 162
Chien-Fu Cheng, Shu-Ching Wang, and Tyne Liang

Session 2A2 Wireless Networks and Mobile Computing

A Stable On-Demand Routing Protocol for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks with Weight-Based Strategy .................... 166
Nen-Chung Wang and Jhu-Chan Chen

Heterogeneous RSVP Extension for End-to-End QoS Support in UMTS/WLAN Interworking Systems ............... 170
Gwo-Chuan Lee, Long-Sheng Li, and Wei-Yu Chien

Reaching Byzantine Agreement in a Processor Fallible Virtual Subnet Network ............................................... 176
S.C. Wang, K.Q. Yan, G.Y. Zheng, and C.T. Chih

Session 2A3 Intelligent Computing and Neural Networks

A Study of Stimulative Queen Ant Strategy in Ant Colony Optimization Method .......................................... 180
Ichiro Iimura, Toshiya Ito, and Shigeru Nakayama

Low-Power Multiplierless 2-D DWT and IDWT Architectures Using 4-tap Daubechies Filters ........................ 185
Tze-Yun Sung, Yaw-Shih Shieh, Chun-Wang Yu, and Hsi-Chin Hsin

High-Efficiency and Low-Power Architectures for 2-D DCT and IDCT Based on CORDIC Rotation ................. 191
Tze-Yun Sung, Yaw-Shih Shieh, Chun-Wang Yu, and Hsi-Chin Hsin

Session 2A4 Internet Computing

Off-Line Micro-Payment Protocol for Multiple Vendors in Mobile Commerce ................................................ 197
Xiaoling Dai, Olutwatomi Ayoade, and John Grundy
Modeling Service Interactions Using Kahn Process Network ................................................................. 203
  Weishi Zhang and Xiuguo Zhang

Extending Object-Oriented Middleware for Location-Aware Services .............................................. 209
  Dionisis X. Adamopoulos

**Session 2B1 Parallel/Distributed Architectures**

The Scalability of Heterogeneous Dispatcher-Based Web Server Load Balancing Architecture .................. 213
  Tsang-Long Pao and Jian-Bo Chen

Controlling Performance of a Time-Critical Thread in SMT Processors by Instruction Fetch Policy ........... 217
  Caixia Sun, Hongwei Tang, and Minxuan Zhang

UFCR: An Efficient I/O Method for Parallel File System ......................................................................... 223
  Yanmei Huo, Jiubin Ju, and Liang Hu

**Session 2B2 Wireless Networks and Mobile Computing**

Available Bandwidth Estimation in IEEE802.11b Network Based on Non-Intrusive Measurement .......... 229
  Chen Chen, Changxing Pei, and Liunai An

Adaptive MAC Scheme Ready for Delay Assurances in Wireless Networks ........................................... 234
  Fan Zhang, Benxiong Huang, Lai Tu, and Jian Zhang

A Zipf-Like Distribution of Popularity and Hits in the Mobile Web Pages with Short Life Time ............... 240
  Toshihiko Yamakami

**Session 2B3 Network Routing and Communication Algorithms**

A Gaming Fuzzy QoS Multicast Routing Scheme in NGI ......................................................................... 244
  Xingwei Wang, Qi Wang, and Min Huang

A Differential Evolution Based Flexible QoS Multicast Routing Algorithm in NGI ............................... 250
  Junwei Wang, Xingwei Wang, Pengcheng Liu, and Min Huang

Disjoint Paths Routing in Pancake Graphs ......................................................................................... 254
  Keiichi Kaneko and Shietung Peng

**Session 2B4 Web Technologies**

Enhancing Web Services in the Framework of Service-Oriented Architectures ....................................... 260
  Dionisis X. Adamopoulos

Temporal Load-Balancing of Web-Server Traffic ................................................................................. 266
  Frode Eika Sandnes and Yo-Ping Huang

Using PVFS2 to Construct a Large File System in Data Grids ............................................................. 272
  Chao-Tung Yang, Chien-Tung Fan, and Ping-I Chen

**Session 2C1 Parallel/Distributed Architectures**

Recent Advances in Research on P2P Networks ...................................................................................... 278
  Yunfei Zhang, Changjia Chen, and Xiaoping Wang
A Systems Model for Computation, Communication, Command and Control (C4) in a Spacecraft or Satellite Cluster ................................................................. 285
Brian J. d’Auriol and Tanushree Ghosh
A Generic Parallel Computing Model for the Distributed Environment ................................................................. 291
Chi-Chang Chen and Meng-Xiang Chen

Session 2C2 Wireless Networks and Mobile Computing
A Social View on Unsolicited Bulk Email Impacts on Mobile Mail Addresses ................................................................. 295
Toshihiko Yamakami
Adaptive MAC Scheme for Wireless LAN based on Dynamic Group Constructions ......................................................... 300
Ken’ichi Yasuda, Shigeaki Tagashira, and Satoshi Fujita
A Meshed Multipath Routing Protocol in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks ................................................................. 306
Cheng-Ting Kuo and Chiu-Kuo Liang

Session 2C3 Network Routing and Communication Algorithms
Radio Resource Management Algorithm Based on Cross-Layer Design for OFDM Systems ........................................ 311
Xiao-hui Li, Ming Han, Ke-chu Yi, Chang-xing Pei, and Nai-an Liu
Secure Data Aggregation in Wireless Sensor Networks: A Survey ................................................................. 315
Yingpeng Sang, Hong Shen, Yasushi Inoguchi, Yasuo Tan, and Naixue Xiong
Using Grid Computing to Enable Distributed Radar Data Retrieval and Processing ..................................................... 321
Diego Arias and Wilson Rivera

Session 2C4 Web Technologies & 2-05 Agent Technologies
Building Interest-Oriented Web Search Union ................................................................. 327
Yonghua Zhang, Feng Hong, Minglu Li, and Guangtao Xue
A Cooperative Service Composition Language and its Formal Semantics ................................................................. 333
Xinguo Zhang and Weishi Zhang
Intelligent Web Mining Model to Enhance Knowledge Discovery on the Web ................................................................. 339
Sunil Kr. Pandey and R.B. Mishra

Session 3A1 Ubiquitous Computing Systems
Implementing a Self-Timed Low-Power Java Accelerator for Network-on-Chip Applications ......................................................... 344
Zheng Liang, Juha Plosila, Lu Yan, and Kaisa Sere
Adaptive to Context in Ubiquitous Computing Environments ................................................................. 348
Jie Sun and ZhaoHui Wu

Session 3A2 Wireless Networks and Mobile Computing
A Mobile Service Middleware Supported 4G Adaptive Multimedia Applications ......................................................... 352
Baode Fan, Zhaolin Yin, and Sainan Zhang
Data Broadcast on a Multi-System Heterogeneous Overlaid Wireless Network ......................................................... 358
JiuNong-Lung Huang and Jui-Nan Lin
Session 3A3 Task Mapping and Job Scheduling
The Failure-rate Aware Scheduling Policies for Large-scale Cluster Systems
Linping Wu, Chao Ren, Dan Meng, Zhan Jianfeng, and Bibo Tu
Study on Scheduling Strategy for Global Computing Application
Guangzhong Sun, Bin Fan, Guoliang Chen, and Yinghua Zhou
Scheduling Independent Tasks in Heterogeneous Environments under Communication Constraints
Petros Lampasas, Thanasis Loukopoulos, Fedon Dimopoulos, and Marouso Athanasiou

Session 3A4 Security Protocols
A Lightweight Key Management Protocol for Hierarchical Sensor Networks
Zeng Qingguang, Cui Yanling, and Luo Juan
Fair Transaction Protocols Based on Electronic Cash
Chun-I Fan, Yu-Kuang Liang, and Bo-Wei Lin
An Identity-Based Fault-Tolerant Conference Key Distribution Scheme
Yang Zongkai, Xie Haitao, Cheng Wenqing, and Tan Yunmeng

Session 3B1 Computer Networks
Multi-Class MPLS Resilience Mechanism Supporting Traffic Engineering
Huang He, Wang Jin, Yang Bo, and Li Peng
An $O(nh)$ Algorithm for Dual-Server Coordinated En-Route Caching in Tree Networks
Shihong Xu and Hong Shen
A Self-Tuning Algorithm for Managing Reconfigurable Cache
Manman Peng and Yuming Wang

Session 3B2 Formal Methods and Programming Languages
On the Relationship between the Object Constraint Language (OCL) and the Java Modeling Language (JML)
Ali Hamie
Design Patterns of Scalable Cluster System Software
Bibo Tu, Ming Zou, Jianfeng Zhan, Lei Wang and Jianping Fan
Describing and Verifying Web Service Using CCS
Li Bao, Weishi Zhang, and Xiuguo Zhang

Session 3B3 Parallel/Distributed Algorithms
Efficient Parallel Pattern Matching Using Partition Method
S. Viswanadha Raju, S.R. Mantena, A. Vinaya Babu and G.V.S Raju
Sequence Analysis in Constant Time on BSR
Limin Xiang, Kai Cheng, and Kazuo Ushijima
A Parallel Algorithm by Sampling for the Knapsack Problem Based on MIMD Parallel Computers
Xiao-Ling Liu, Shou-Ping Gao, De-Liang Gong, and Ken-Li Li
Session 3B4 Intrusion Detection and Survivability

Hacking Tricks Toward Security on Network Environments ................................................................. 442
Tzer-Shyong Chen, Fuh-Gwo Jeng, and Yu-Chia Liu

Simulation and Evaluation of a New Algorithm of Worm Detection and Containment ..................... 448
Xiong Yang, Jing Lu, Yuguang Zhu, and Ping Wang

A Secure Threshold Proxy Signature Scheme for Mobile Agent-Based Electronic Commerce Transactions .......................................................... 454
Wenqi Liu, Jianhua Yang, and Lei Wei

Session 4B1 Grid Computing Systems

The Anatomy Study of Load Balancing in Distributed System ............................................................... 460

An Overtime-Tolerance Strategy for Advance Reservation ................................................................ 464
Libing Wu, Chanle Wu, Jianqun Cui, Huyin Zhang, and Gang Ye

Integrating Reservation Mechanism into Grid Resource Management ............................................... 470
Chen Jing and Kong Ling-fu

Session 4B2 Applied Cryptography

Blind Watermarking Based on the Wavelet Transform ......................................................................... 474
Jui-Cheng Yen, Hun-Chen Chen, and Jui-Hsiang Juan

Threshold Signature Scheme Resistible for Conspiracy Attack ............................................................ 479
Yu Fang Chung, Chia-Hui Liu, Feipei Lai, and Tzer-Shyong Chen

Session 4B3 Parallel/Distributed Algorithms

An ECG Parallel Scheduling Algorithm for the Distributed Systems ..................................................... 484
Maoyuan Zhang, Ruixuan Li, Zhengding Lu, and Chunyan Zou

1-Fair Alternator Designs for the de Bruijn Network ............................................................................. 488
Hsu-Shen Lin, Chang-Biau Yang, and Kuo-Tsung Tseng

Processor Allocation in Mesh Multiprocessors Using a Hybrid Method ............................................... 492
Sanya Attari and Ayaz Isazadeh

Session 4B4 P2P & Ad Hoc Networks

Effective Filtering Scheme Against RREQ Flooding Attack in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks ..................... 497
Jian-Hua Song, Fan Hong, and Yu Zhang

TTSF: A Novel Two-Tier Spam Filter .................................................................................................... 503
Yang Li, Bin-Xing Fang, and Li Guo

Generalized Unsolicited Tests for Authentication Protocol Analysis .................................................... 509
Yongjian Li and Jun Pang
Session 4A1 Grid Computing Systems
Performance-Based Content Retrieval for Learning Object Repositories on Grid Environments.................................515
   Wen-Chung Shih, Chao-Tung Yang, Ping-I Chen, and Shian-Shyong Tseng
A Peer-to-Peer Based Framework of InterLibrary Cooperation for Digital Libraries ........................................................521
   Wen-Chung Shih, Chao-Tung Yang, Shian-Shyong Tseng, and Chun-Jen Chen
A Service-Oriented Virtual Machine for Grid Applications ................................................................................................525
   Hong Liu, Wei Li, Xiaoning Wang, Yili Gong, and Tian Luo
Comparison of Global Computing with Grid Computing ................................................................................................531
   Babak Behsaz, Pooya Jaferian, and Mohammad Reza Meybodi

Session 4A2 Reliability and Fault-Tolerance
    Zhongwen Li and Yefeng Jiang
c-Step Diagnosis ................................................................................................................................................................539
    Guey-Yun Chang and Gen-Huey Chen
Designing Reliable Architecture for Stateful Fault Tolerance ...................................................................................545
    Indranil Saha, Debapriyay Mukhopadhyay, and Satyajit Banerjee
The 3-Wide-Diameter of the Hyper-L Triple-Loop Network .........................................................................................552
    Hsun-Wen Chang and San-Yu Chen

Session 4A3 Parallel/Distributed Algorithms
A Locality-Driven Atomic Group Checkpoint Protocol .............................................................................558
    Zunce Wei, Hon F. Li, and Dhrubajyoti Goswami
Hardness and Approximation of the Selected-Leaf-Terminal Steiner Tree Problem ................................................565
    Sun-Yuan Hsieh and Huang-Ming Gao
Load Balancing in a Cluster Computer ......................................................................................................................569
    Paul Werstein, Hailing Situ, and Zhiyi Huang
A Information Monitoring and Job Scheduling System for Multiple Linux PC Clusters ..............................................578
    Chao-Tung Yang, Chun-Sheng Liao, Ping-I Chen, and Hao-Yu Tung

Author Index ................................................................................................................................................................583