Table of Contents

International Conference on Pattern Recognition — ICPR 2002

Message from the General Chairs ........................................... xvii
Organizing Committee ............................................................. xviii
List of Referees ........................................................................ xix
Message from the President of IAPR ....................................... xxii
Members of the Governing Board of IAPR ................................ xxiii
List of IAPR Committees .......................................................... xxiv
List of IAPR Member Societies .................................................. xxvi

Volume I: Monday August 12, 2002

I.1 Human Motion 1

Experiments on Gait Analysis by Exploiting Nonstationarity in the Distribution of Feature Relationships ........... 1
I. Vega and S. Sarkar

Feature Extraction for the Analysis of Gait and Human Motion ................................................................. 5
S. Dockstader, K. Bergkessel, and A. Tekalp

Two-Hand/Gesture Recognition Using Coupled Switching Linear Model ..................................................... 9
M. Jeong, Y. Kuno, N. Shimada, and Y. Shirai

Hierarchical Monitoring of People’s Behaviors in Complex Environments Using Multiple Cameras .......... 13
N. Nguyen, S. Venkatesh, G. West, and H. Bui

Emotion Recognition Using a Cauchy Naive Bayes Classifier ........................................................................ 17
N. Sebe, M. Lew, I. Cohen, A. Garg, and T. Huang

II.1 Poster Session - Pattern Recognition, Neural Networks, and Document Analysis

Generalized Pattern Spectra Sensitive to Spatial Information ............................................................................. 21
M. Wilkinson

Robust Frontal Face Detection in Complex Environment .................................................................................... 25
Q. Yuan, W. Gao, and H. Yao

B. Muralikrishnan, J. Raja, and K. Najarian

A New Approach for Line Recognition in Large-Size Images Using Hough Transform ................................ 33
J. Song, M. Cai, M. Lyu, and S. Cai

A Spectral Representation for Appearance-Based Classification and Recognition ........................................ 37
X. Liu and A. Srivastava
Geometric Neurocomputing for Pattern Recognition and Pose Estimation
E. Buyro-Corrochuno and R. Vallejo

A Subspace Approach to Face Detection with Support Vector Machines
H. Ai, L. Ying, and G. Xu

A Novel Method for Harmonic Geometric Transformation Model Based on Wavelet Collocation

Combining the Gabor and Histogram Features for Classifying Diffuse Lung Opacities in Thin-Section Computed Tomography
Y. Mitani, H. Yasuda, S. Kido, K. Ueda, N. Matsunaga, and Y. Hamamoto

Automated Segmentation of Archaeological Profiles for Classification
M. Kampel and R. Sablainig

An Area-Based Alignment Method for 3D Urban Models
B. Debaque, G. Stamon, and M. Pierrot-Deseilligny

An Extension of the Generalized Hough Transform to Realize Affine-Invariant Two-dimensional (2D) Shape Detection
A. Kimura and T. Watanabe

Core-Based Structure Matching Algorithm of Fingerprint Verification
W. Zhang and Y. Wang

Recognition of Strong and Weak Connection Models in Continuous Sign Language
Q. Yuan, W. Gao, H. Yao, and C. Wang

Modeling Shape and Topology of 3D Images of Biological Specimens
P. De-Alarcón, A. Pascual-Montano, A. Gupta, and J. Carazo

Simulated Static Electric Field (SSEF) Snake for Deformable Models
D. Yuan and S. Lu

Using Constraint Inequality on Estimated Correlation for Rapid Image Search
S. Kaneko, T. Mae, and A. Miyamoto

A Target Detection Method in Range-Doppler Domain from SAR Echo Data
L. Lu, R. Wang, and W. Li

Fuzzy Directional Element Energy Feature (FDEEF) Based Palmprint Identification
X. Wu, K. Wang, and D. Zhang

Recognition of Lung Nodules from X-Ray CT Images Using 3D Markov Random Field Models
H. Takizawa, S. Yamamoto, T. Matsumoto, Y. Tateno, T. Itinuma, and M. Matsumoto

Supervised Evaluation Methodology for Curvilinear Structure Detection Algorithms
X. Jiang and D. Mojon

Optimal Gabor Filters for High Speed Face Identification
H. Wu, Y. Yoshida, and T. Shioyama

Unsupervised Learning Using Locally Linear Embedding: Experiments with Face Pose Analysis
A. Hadid, O. Kouropieva, and M. Pietikäinen
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A New Attempt to Gait-Based Human Identification</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. Wang, W. Hu, and T. Tan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multi-Scale Autoconvolution for Affine Invariant Pattern Recognition</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Heikkilä</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biometric Hash Based on Statistical Features of Online Signatures</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Vielhauer, R. Steinmetz, and A. Mayerhofer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classifying Land Development in High Resolution Satellite Images Using Straight Line Statistics</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Unsalan and K. Boyer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Approximative Calculation of Relative Convex Hulls for Surface Area Estimation of 3D Digital Objects</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. Yu and R. Klette</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Hybrid Model for Invariant and Perceptual Texture Mapping</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Long and W. Leow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recognizing Faces with Expressions: Within-Class Space and Between-Class Space</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y. Bing, C. Ping, and L. Jin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multi-Scale Model-Based Skeletonization of Object Shapes Using Self-Organizing Maps</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. Palenichka and M. Zaremba</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Images Similarity Detection Based on Directional Gradient Angular Histogram</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Peng, B. Yu, and D. Wang</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motion Prediction Using VC-Generalization Bounds</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Wechsler, Z. Duric, F. Li, and V. Cherkassky</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Physics-Motivated Approach to Detecting Sky in Photographs</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. Luo and S. Etz</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robust Detection of Buildings in Digital Surface Models</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P. Krishnamoorthy, K. Boyer, and P. Flynn</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face Recognition Using Optimal Non-orthogonal Wavelet Basis Evaluated by Information Complexity</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X. Wang and H. Qi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A New LDA-Based Method for Face Recognition</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y. Bing, J. Lianfu, and C. Ping</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refining 3D Models Using a Two-Stage Neural-Network-Based Iterative Process</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Loh, M. Robey, and G. West</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improvement in Range Segmentation Parameters Tuning</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. Cinque, F. Corzani, R. Cucchiara, S. Levialdi, and G. Pignalberi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuzzy Border Distance Transforms and their Use in 2D Skeletonization</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Borgefors and S. Svensson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Smale-Like Decomposition for Discrete Scalar Fields</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. De Floriani, M. Mesmoudi, and E. Danovaro</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Shape-Space from Tree-Union
  A. Torsello and E. Hancock

A Trainable Hierarchical Hidden Markov Tree Model for Color Image Annotation
  L. Cheng, T. Caelli, and V. Ochoa

Integrated Region-Based Image Retrieval Using Region's Spatial Relationships
  B. Ko and H. Byun

Fingerprint Enhancement with Dyadic Scale-Space
  J. Cheng, J. Tian, and T. Zhang

Robust Face Detection and Hand Posture Recognition in Color Images for Human-Machine Interaction
  J. Terrillon, A. Pilpré, Y. Niwa, and K. Yamamoto

A Ball Detection Algorithm for Real Soccer Image Sequences
  T. D'Orazio, N. Ancona, G. Cicirelli, and M. Nitti

Cast Shadow Removing in Foreground Segmentation
  A. Branca, G. Atolico, and A. Distante

Estimating Fibre Twist and Aspect Ratios in 3D Voxel Volumes
  M. Aronsson

Face Detection Based on Hierarchical Support Vector Machines
  Y. Ma and X. Ding

A Robust Algorithm for Probabilistic Human Recognition from Video
  S. Zhou and R. Chellappa

The Chain-Rule Processor: Optimal Classification through Signal Processing
  P. Baggenstoss

Fast Face Detection with Precise Pose Estimation
  F. Fleuret and D. Geman

III.1 Color and Texture

Multiresolution Block Sampling-Based Method for Texture Synthesis
  Y. Yu, J. Luo, and C. Chen

Texture Recognition through Modal Analysis of Spectral Peak Patterns
  M. Carcassoni, E. Ribeiro, and E. Hancock

Bayesian Rendering with Non-Parametric Multiscale Prior Model
  M. Mignotte

Luminance Quasi-Preserving Color Quantization for Digital Steganography to Palette-Based Images
  M. Niimi, R. Eason, H. Noda, and E. Kawaguchi

A Multiscale Colour Texture Model
  M. Haindl and V. Havlíček
IV.1 Indexing and Retrieval

Unsupervised Robust Clustering for Image Database Categorization
B. Le Saux and N. Boujemaa

A Hybrid Tree Approach for Efficient Image Database Retrieval with Dynamic Feedback
J. Harnsomburana and C. Shyu

Temporal Color Correlograms in Video Retrieval
M. Rautiainen and D. Doermann

Genre-Based Search through Biomedical Images
J. Geusebroek, M. Hoang, J. van Gemert, and M. Worring

1.2 Poster Session - Computer Vision and Robotics

Robust Estimation of Camera Translation Between Two Images Using a Camera with a 3D Orientation Sensor
T. Okatani and K. Deguchi

A New Method to Compute the Distortion Vector Field from Two Images
D. Coquin and P. Bolon

A Novel Two-Layer PCA/MDA Scheme for Hand Posture Recognition
J. Deng and H. Tsui

On the Relationship of Human Walking and Running: Automatic Person Identification by Gait
C. Yam, M. Nixon, and J. Carter

Accurate Dense Optical Flow Estimation Using Adaptive Structure Tensors and a Parametric Model
H. Liu, R. Chellappa, and A. Rosenfeld

Recognizing Human Behavior Using Universal Eigenspace
M. Rahnian, K. Nakamura, and S. Ishikawa

Background Subtraction Using Competing Models in the Block-DCT Domain
M. Lamarre and J. Clark

Tracking Players and a Ball in Video Image Sequence and Estimating Camera Parameters for 3D Interpretation of Soccer Games
A. Yamada, Y. Shirai, and J. Miura

Quasi-Invariants for Human Action Representation and Recognition
V. Parameswaran and R. Chellappa

Recognition of Human Periodic Motion — A Frequency Domain Approach
B. Li and H. Holstein

Analysis and Recognition of Walking Movements
J. Davis and S. Taylor

Wavelet Moments for Recognizing Human Body Posture from 3D Scans
N. Werghi and Y. Xiao
Regularized Patch Motion Estimation
I. Patras and M. Worrin

Robust Computation of Optical Flow under Non-Uniform Illumination Variations
C. Teng, S. Lai, Y. Chen, and W. Hsu

Trajectory Segmentation Using Dynamic Programming
R. Mann, A. Jepson, and T. El-Maraghi

Estimation of 3D Motion from Stereo Images — Differential and Discrete Formulations
N. Gonçalves and H. Ararijo

Constrained Structure and Motion Estimation from Optical Flow
M. Zucchelli, J. Santos-Victor, and H. Christensen

Temporally Evaluated Optical Flow: Study on Accuracy
R. Okada, A. Maki, Y. Taniguchi, and K. Onoguchi

Dense Estimation of Surface Reflectance Properties of Objects with Interreflections
T. Machida and N. Yokoya

A Computational Algebraic Topology Approach for Optical Flow
M. Auclair-Fortier, P. Poulin, D. Ziou, and M. Allili

Recognition of Gestures in the Context of Speech
M. Bray, H. Sidenbladh, and J. Eklundh

Application of Rigid Motion Geometry to Film Restoration
S. Boukir and D. Suter

Combining Shape from Silhouette and Shape from Structured Light for Volume Estimation of Archaeological Vessels
R. Sublanaig, S. Tosovic, and M. Kampel

3D Real-Time Head Tracking Fusing Color Histograms and Stereovision
F. Moreno, A. Tarrida, J. Andrade-Cetto, and A. Sanfeliu

Motion Tracking of Cattle with a Constrained Deformable Model
D. Tsutsumi and Y. Kita

Estimation of Rigid and Non-Rigid Facial Motion Using Anatomical Face Model
A. Yilmaz, K. Shafiqe, and M. Shah

New Approaches for Colour Histogram Adaptation in Face Tracking Tasks
J. Vergés-Lladi, A. Tarrida, and A. Sanfeliu

The Gait Identification Challenge Problem: Data Sets and Baseline Algorithm
P. Phillips, S. Sarkar, I. Robledo, P. Grother, and K. Bowyer

Reliable and Fast Eye Finding in Close-up Images
T. Camus and R. Wildes

VizWear-Active: Distributed Monte Carlo Face Tracking for Wearable Active Cameras
T. Kato, T. Kurata, and K. Sakaue
Estimation of Human Motion from Multiple Cameras for Gesture Recognition
M. Tominaga, H. Hongo, H. Koshimizu, Y. Niwa, and K. Yamamoto

Age and Gender Estimation Based on Wrinkle Texture and Color of Facial Images
J. Hayashi, M. Yasumoto, H. Ito, and H. Koshimizu

Detection of Faces of Various Directions in Complex Backgrounds
Y. Araki, N. Shimada, and Y. Shirai

Real-Time Multiple People Tracking Using Competitive Condensation
H. Kang, D. Kim, and S. Bang

Wavelet-Based Morphological Approach for Detection of Human Face Region
J. Kim, C. Moon, and H. Kim

Experiments on Eigenfaces Robustness
A. Lemieux and M. Parizeau

Online Appearance Learning for 3D Articulated Human Tracking
T. Roberts, S. McKenna, and I. Ricketts

An Evaluation of Face and Ear Biometrics
B. Victor, K. Bowyer, and S. Sarkar

Person-on-Person Violence Detection in Video Data
A. Datta, M. Shah, and N. Da Vitoria Lobo

Continuous Activity Recognition with Missing Data
R. Díaz de León and L. Sucar

Probabilistic Motion Parameter Models for Human Activity Recognition
X. Sun, C. Cheng, and B. Manjunath

Real-Time Gesture Recognition System Based on Contour Signatures
P. Peixoto, J. Gonçalves, and H. Araújo

Automatic Visual Recognition of Armed Robbery
J. Dever, N. da Vitoria Lobo, and M. Shah

Planar Shape Recognition across Multiple Views
S. Kuthirummal, C. Jawahar, and P. Narayanan

Automatic Detection of Relevant Head Gestures in American Sign Language Communication
U. Erdem and S. Sclaroff

II.2 Document Analysis

Progress in Document Reconstruction
A. Spitz

Granulometric Analysis of Document Images
A. Bagdanov and M. Worring

Discriminative Features for Document Classification
K. Torkkola
A New Textual/Non-textual Classifier for Document Skew Correction
X. Zhu and X. Yin

Bayesian Networks Classifiers Applied to Documents
S. Sourati-Bensafi, M. Parizeau, F. Lebourgeois, and H. Emptoz

III.2 Audio and Image Processing

Learning Video Processing by Example
A. Haro and I. Essa

Tool Wear Estimation from Acoustic Emissions: A Model Incorporating Wear-Rate
S. Varma and J. Baras

A Bayesian Approach to Video Object Segmentation via Merging 3D Watershed Volumes
Y. Hung, Y. Tsai, and C. Lai

Video Clip Recognition Using Joint Audio-visual Processing Model
V. Kulesh, V. Petrushin, and I. Sethi

Virtual View Generation by Linear Processing of Two Differently Focused Images
A. Kubota and K. Aizawa

A Comparison of State-of-the-Art Diffusion Imaging Techniques for Smoothing Medical/Non-Medical Image Data
J. Suri, D. Wu, J. Gao, S. Singh, and S. Laxminarayan

IV.2 Medical Image Analysis

Recognizing Emphysema — A Neural Network Approach
O. Friman, M. Borga, M. Lundberg, U. Tylén, and H. Knutsson

Brain Symmetry Plane Computation in MR Images Using Inertia Axes and Optimization
A. Tuzikov, O. Collion, and I. Bloch

On the Classification of Temporal Lobe Epilepsy Using MR Image Appearance
S. Duchesne, N. Bernasconi, A. Bernasconi, and D. Collins

Segmentation of Vector Fields by Critical Point Analysis: Application to Brain Deformation
G. Wollny, M. Tittgemeyer, and F. Kruggel

Model-Based Brain and Tumor Segmentation
N. Moon, E. Bullitt, K. van Leemput, and G. Gerig

Level-Set Evolution with Region Competition: Automatic 3-D Segmentation of Brain Tumors
S. Ho, E. Bullitt, and G. Gerig
I.3 Human Motion 2

Invited Talk

Pattern Recognition and Understanding for Visual Information Media
Y. Ohta

3D Tracking of Human Locomotion: A Tracking as Recognition Approach
T. Zhao and R. Nevatia

Model-Based Human Body Tracking
Y. Huang and T. Huang

Robust Tracking of Soccer Players Based on Data Fusion
T. Misu, M. Naemura, W. Zheng, Y. Izumi, and K. Fukui

Self-Calibration of a Camera from Video of a Walking Human
F. Lv, T. Zhao, and R. Nevaria

II.3 Handwriting I

Feature Selection Using Multi-Objective Genetic Algorithms for Handwritten Digit Recognition
L. Oliveira, R. Sabourin, F. Bortolozzi, and C. Suen

Using Eigen-Deformations in Handwritten Character Recognition
S. Uchida, M. Ronee, and H. Sakoe

Rejection Strategies and Confidence Measures for a k-NN Classifier in an OCR Task
J. Arlandis, J. Perez-Cortes, and J. Cano

Minimum Classification Error Training for Handwritten Character Recognition
R. Zhang and X. Ding

A New Shape Transformation Approach to Handwritten Character Recognition
N. Liolios, E. Kavallieratou, N. Fakotakis, and G. Kokkinakis

An Improved Approach to Generating Realistic Kanji Character Images from On-Line Characters and its Benefit to Off-line Recognition Performance
O. Velek, C. Liu, S. Jaeger, and M. Nakagawa

III.3 Poster Session - Image and Signal Processing

A Region-Based Method for Model-Free Object Tracking
Y. Huang, T. Huang, and H. Niemann

Enhanced Canny Edge Detection Using Curvature Consistency
P. Worthington

A Method for Detecting Artificial Objects in Natural Environments
Y. Caron, P. Makris, and N. Vincent

Distributed Retrieval of Wavelet Images Using Bandwidth Monitoring
A. Basu, M. Pi, I. Cheng, and M. Bates
Edge Color Distribution Transform: An Efficient Tool for Object Detection in Images
J. Song, M. Cai, and M. Lyu

Dissimilarity Measures in Color Spaces
D. Coquin, P. Bolon, and B. Ionescu

On Automated Tongue Image Segmentation in Chinese Medicine
B. Pang, K. Wang, D. Zhang, and F. Zhang

Model Estimation for Photometric Changes of Outdoor Planar Color Surfaces Caused by Changes in Illumination and Viewpoint
F. Mindru, T. Moons, and L. Van Gool

An Evidence Combining Approach to Shape-from-Shading
E. Ribeiro, F. Sartori, and E. Hancock

Fundamental Frequency Gabor Filters for Object Recognition
V. Kyrki, J. Kamarainen, and H. Kälviäinen

Human Identification by Spatio-Temporal Symmetry
J. Hayfron-Acquah, M. Nixon, and J. Carter

Geometric Approach for Pose Detection of Moving Human Heads
E. Bayro-Corrochano and A. Avalos

Image Flows and One-Liner Image Representation
V. Makhervaks, G. Barequet, and A. Bruckstein

Multi-Resolution Genetic Algorithm and Its Application in Motion Estimation
M. Gong and Y. Yang

Natural Image Correction by Iterative Projections to Eigenspace Constructed in Normalized Image Space
T. Shakunaga and F. Sakaue

Orientation Difference Statistics for Texture Description
J. Da Costa, C. Germain, and P. Baylou

Shapes Modeling of 3-D Objects Based on a Hybrid Representation Using Extended B-spline Surface Model
M. Maeda, K. Kamamaru, and K. Inoue

Multicue MRF Image Segmentation: Combining Texture and Color Features
Z. Kato, T. Pong, and S. Qiang

Agglomerative Clustering for Image Segmentation
P. Mohanta, D. Mukherjee, and S. Acton

Separating Color and Pattern Information for Color Texture Discrimination
T. Mäenpää, M. Pietikäinen, and J. Viertola

Colour Image Texture Analysis: Dependence on Colour Spaces
M. Singh, M. Markou, and S. Singh
Spatial Texture Analysis: A Comparative Study
M. Singh and S. Singh

Feature Selection for Face Recognition Based on Data Partitioning
S. Singh, M. Singh, and M. Markou

Curvature Estimation of Surfaces in 3D Grey-Value Images
B. Rieger, F. Timmermans, L. van Vliet, and P. Verbeek

Scale-Adaptive Orientation Estimation
F. Le Pouliquen, C. Germain, and P. Baylou

A Gauss-Markov Model for Hyperspectral Texture Analysis of Urban Areas
G. Rellier, X. Descombes, J. Zerubia, and F. Falzon

Bayes Information Criterion for Tikhonov Regularization with Linear Constraints:
Application to Spectral Data Estimation
P. Carvalho, A. Santos, A. Dourado, and B. Ribeiro

T. Ojala, M. Pietikäinen, T. Mäenpää, J. Viertola, J. Kyllönen, and S. Huovinen

Multiple Objects Segmentation Based on Maximum-Likelihood Estimation and Optimum
Entropy-Distribution (MLE-OED)
X. Jun, H. Tsui, and X. Deshen

IV.3 Poster Session - Biomedical and Multimedia Applications

Automatic Tracking of Local Myocardial Motion by Correlation Weighted Velocity Method
W. Ohyama, T. Wakabayashi, F. Kimura, S. Tsunoo, and K. Sekioka

Registration and Fusion of Retinal Images: A Comparative Study
F. Laliberté, L. Gagnon, and Y. Sheng

Integration of Gibbs Prior Models and Deformable Models for 3D Medical Image Segmentation
T. Chen and D. Metaxas

Myocardial Strain Imaging with Tagged MRI
N. Tustison, D. Abendschein, V. Dávila-Rodríguez, and A. Amini

Model-Based Segmentation of Leukocyte Clusters
B. Nilsson and A. Heyden

Fast Extraction of Tubular and Tree 3D Surfaces with Front Propagation Methods
T. Deschamps and L. Cohen

Automatic Segmentation of Liver Region through Blood Vessels on Multi-Phase CT
T. Saitoh, Y. Tamura, and T. Kaneko

Bayesian Marker Extraction for Color Watershed in Segmenting Microscopic Images
O. Lezoray and H. Cardot

Comparison of Colour Spaces for Optic Disc Localisation in Retinal Images
A. Osareh, M. Mirmehdi, B. Thomas, and R. Markham
Simultaneous Segmentation and Registration for Functional MR Images
Y. Chen, S. Thiruvengadathan, F. Huang, K. Gopinath, R. Brigg

Quantification of Shrinkage of Lung Lobe from Chest CT Images Using the 3D Extended Voronoi Division and its Application to the Benign/Malignant Discrimination of Tumor Shadows
Y. Hirano, J. Hasegawa, J. Toriwaki, H. Ohmatsu, and K. Eguchi

Recovering Elastic Property of Soft Tissues Using 2D Image Sequences with Limited Range Data
Y. Zhang, M. Shih, D. Goldgof, and S. Sarkar

Building the Topological Tree by Recursive FCM Color Clustering
R. Cucchiara, C. Grana, A. Prati, S. Seidenari, and G. Pellacani

From Cell Image Segmentation to Differential Diagnosis of Thyroid Cancer
S. Ablameyko, V. Kirillov, D. Lugunovsky, O. Patsko, N. Paramonova, M. Petrou, and O. Tchij

Modelling of 2D Gel Electrophoresis Images for Proteomics Databases
R. Wilson

Contour Features for Colposcopic Image Classification by Artificial Neural Networks
I. Claude, R. Winzenrieth, P. Pouletout, and J. Boulanger

Automatic Sleep Apnoea Detection Using Measures of Amplitude and Heart Rate Variability from the Electrocardiogram
P. de Chazal, R. Reilly, and C. Heneghan

Methodology for the Registration of whole SLO Sequences
C. Mariño, M. Penas, M. Penedo, J. Barja, V. Leborán, M. Carreira, and F. Gómez-Ulla

Estimation and Analysis of the Deformation of the Cardiac Wall Using Doppler Tissue Imaging
V. Moreau, L. Cohen, and D. Pellerin

Harmonic Cut and Regularized Centroid Transform for Localization of Subcellular Structures
Q. Yang and B. Parvin

Electronic Endoscope System for Shape Measurement
K. Hasegawa, K. Noda, and Y. Sato

Color Image Segmentation Based on Markov Random Field Clustering for Histological Image Analysis
V. Meas-Yedid, S. Tilie, and J. Olivo-Marin

Object Recognition from 3D Blurred Images
A. Boucher and M. Thonnat

Extraction of 3D Microtubules Axes from Cellular Electron Tomography Images
L. Liang, Q. Ji, and B. McEwen

Structural Brain Asymmetry as Revealed by 3D Texture Analysis of Anatomical MR Images
V. Kovalev, F. Kruggel, and D. von Cramon

Author Index