Architecture and Design

Evaluating Technical Debt in Cloud-Based Architectures Using Real Options ..................................................1  
Ers Alzaghoul and Rami Bahsoon

Supporting Complex Work in Crowdsourcing Platforms: A View from Service-Oriented Computing ..........................11  
Lu Xiao and Hye-Young Paik

Design and Implementation of Dynamically Evolving Ensembles with the Helena Framework ...........................................15  
Annabelle Klarl and Rolf Hennicker

Architecture Conformance Analysis Approach within the Context of Multiple Product Line Engineering ..............................................25  
Bedir Tekinerdogan, Evren Çilden, Özgül Özköse Erdoğan, and Onur Aktauğ

Using Constraint Satisfaction and Optimization for Pattern-Based Software Design .....................................................29  
Sriharsha Vathsavayi, Outi Sievi-Korte, Kai Koskimies, and Kari Systä
Development
Correctness by Construction with Logic-Labeled Finite-State Machines —
Comparison with Event-B .................................................................38
  Vladimir Estivill-Castro and René Hexel
On the Shape of Circular Dependencies in Java Programs ..........................48
  Hussain A. Al-Mutawa, Jens Dietrich, Stephen Marsland, and Catherine McCartin

Software Ecosystems
Architectural Design Decisions in Open Software Development: A Transition
to Software Ecosystems .................................................................58
  Meiru Che and Dewayne E. Perry
Services for Knowledge Sharing in Dynamic Business Networks ............62
  Abdussalam Ali, Igor Hawryszkiewycz, and Jinjun Chen
Open Architectures and Software Evolution: The Case of Software
Ecosystems ....................................................................................66
  Patrizio Pelliccione

Experiences
Concentus: Applying Stream Processing to Online Collective Interaction ........70
  Adam Roughton, Ian Warren, and Beryl Plimmer
Fill That Blank! An iOS-based Literacy Application ..................................80
  Eric Gu, Mo-Hong Tzou, and Rashina Hoda
Analyzing the Learning Process in Online Educational Game Design: A Case
Study ..........................................................................................84
  Navid Ahmadi and Mehdi Jazayeri

Maintenance
From Incident Reports to Improvement Recommendations: Analyzing IT Help
Desk Data ....................................................................................94
  Anneliese Andrews and Joseph Lucente
Duplicate Bug Report Detection Using Clustering ....................................104
  Raj P. Gopalan and Aneesh Krishna
Visualizing Software Structure Understandability ..................................110
  Philippe Dugerdil and Mihnea Niculescu
## Requirements

Requirements Prioritization and Next-Release Problem under Non-additive Value Conditions ................................................................. 120
  
Ashish Sureka

Feature Usage as a Value Indicator for Decision Making .......................................................... 124
  
Sarunas Marciuska, Cigdem Gencel, and Pekka Abrahamsson

## Security

A New Technique for Counteracting Web Browser Exploits .................................................. 132
  
Byungho Min and Vijay Varadharajan

A Comprehensive Pattern-Driven Security Methodology for Distributed Systems .................. 142
  
Anton V. Uzunov, Eduardo B. Fernandez, and Katrina Falkner

SecDSVL: A Domain-Specific Visual Language to Support Enterprise Security Modelling ................................................................. 152
  
Mohamed Almorsy and John Grundy

## Processes

The Role of Boundary Objects in the Fuzzy Front End of IT Development .......................... 162
  
Tom McBride

Impact of Product Complexity on Actual Effort in Software Developments: An Empirical Investigation ................................................................. 170
  
Zheng Li, Liam O’Brien, and Ye Yang

## Testing

A Preliminary Survey of Factors Affecting Software Testers .............................................. 180
  
Tanjila Kanij, Robert Merkel, and John Grundy

Fail-Safe Testing of Safety-Critical Systems ........................................................................ 190
  
Ahmed Gario and A. von Mayrhofer Andrews

Fail-Safe Testing of Web Applications .................................................................................. 200
  
Anneliese Andrews, Salah Boukhris, and Salwa Elakeili

Automated Mutation-Based Test Case Evaluation for Semantic Web Services ................... 210
  
M. Shaban Jokhio, Gillian Dobbie, Tianming Hu, and Jing Sun
Traceability
A Non-invasive Approach to Trace Architecture Design, Requirements
Specification and Agile Artifacts ..............................................................................................................................................220
Pablo Oliveira Antonino, Thorsten Keuler, Nicolas Germann, and Brian Cronauer

Inconsistency Management between Architectural Decisions and Designs
Using Constraints and Model Fixes ..............................................................................................................................................230
Ioanna Lytra and Uwe Zdun

Author Index .............................................................................................................................................................................240